

# *Geographia Classica:*

---

## THE GEOGRAPHY OF THE ANCIENTS

So far describ'd as it is contain'd in the  
*Greek and Latin Classicks,*

IN  
Twenty-nine Maps of the OLD WORLD  
and its several Kingdoms and Provinces : Wherein  
the chief Places mention'd in *Homer, Virgil, Ovid,*  
*Lucan, Eutropius, Cornelius Nepos, Justin, Quintus*  
*Curtius, Sallust, Livy, Cæsar, Plutarch, Xenophon, Hero-*  
*dotus,* and many other Ancient Authors are describ'd.  
To which is added, a MAP of the Places mention'd  
in the Old and New TESTAMENTS.

---

A Collection long wanted, and now Pub-  
lish'd for the Use of SCHOOLS.

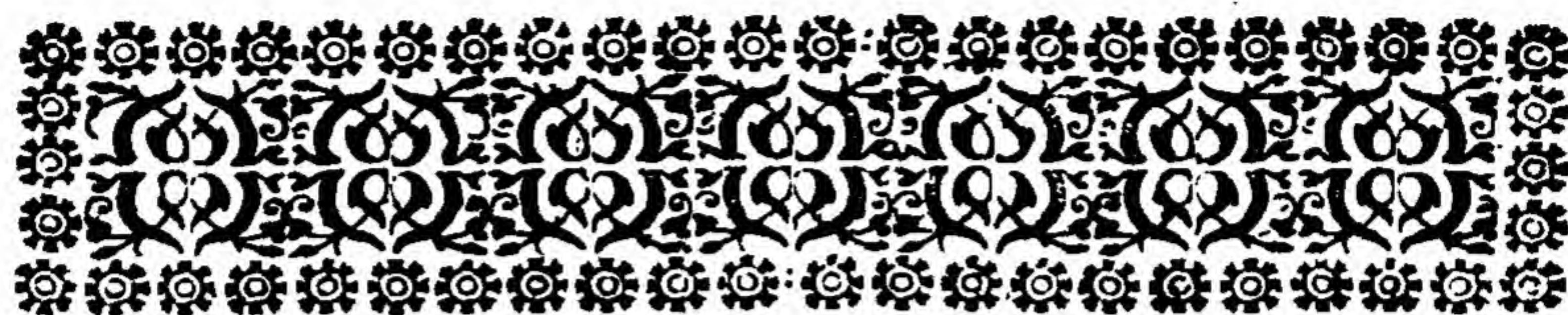
---

The Second Edition.

---

L O N D O N,  
Printed for C. HUGHES and Sold by BENJ. TOOKE  
and T. WARD, at the Temple; H. CLEMENTS and  
W. LANE, in St. Paul's Church-yard; T. VARNAGE  
and J. COLEMAN in Lombardstreet. MDCCXVII.





# THE PREFACE.



AS the right understanding the HISTORIANS who wrote in the *Greek* and *Latin* Tongues, on account of the Simplicity of their Style, hath been by long Experience found equally necessary for attaining a perfect Knowledge in those Languages, as the Reading their Poets and Orators; and consequently, JUSTIN, NEPOS, SALLUST, CÆSAR and LIVY, have been in our Schools taught with as much Success as TERENCE, VIRGIL, HORACE or CICERO: So great Care on this account has been taken, to render the former, as well as the later, intelligible to the several Ages and Capacities of those into whose Hands they have been put, by Explications, Interpretations, Paraphrases, and other Notes, which in a great measure have had their desired Effect.



## ii      *The P R E F A C E.*

Notwithstanding this Care, in one respect the Endeavours of the Editors of our School-Books, to explain their Authors, have fall'n short ; for tho' they have in their Notes so far given an Account of the Names of Hills, Rivers and Cities, as to tell in what Kingdoms or Provinces they are, yet for want of Draughts to discribe these Kingdoms, and their Divisions into Provinces, neither the Distances, nor the respective Situations of the several Places mentioned, can in any manner be apprehended by the Scholar ; for want of which Distinction, great Confusion must necessarily arise in the Mind.

Thus, if a Master was to describe to his Scholar, from his VIRGIL, the Navigation of ÆNEAS ; and tell him, that in his Voyage from *Troy* to *Italy* he passed through the *Cyclades*, and by the *Strophades* to the Gulf of *Tarentum* ; from whence to avoid the dangerous Passage between *Scylla* and *Charybdis*, he sailed towards the *African* Coast, thence sailing by *Sicily*, he arrived on the Coasts of *Italy*, and landed near the Mouth of *Tybris*.

Such a Description as this cannot be made intelligible to the Scholar, by adding any Explanation in Words, who will not at all the better understand ÆNEAS's Course, described by his Author, by being told, that the *Cyclades* are Islands in the *Icarian*, the *Strophades* in the *Ionian*, and that *Scylla* is a Rock, and *Charybdis* a Whirlpool, in the *Sicilian* Sea ; because he has no more any Notion of those Seas, their Distances, or their  
respective



## *The* **P R E F A C E.** iii

respective Situations, either to *Troy*, or to each other, than he had of these Places said to lie in them; since these things can only be made intelligible to him by an actual Description of these Seas and Islands in a Map, which will sensibly represent to him what no Words could ever effect without it.

For this Reason, to all the valuable Editions of such of the School-Books as have wanted them, Maps have been added, as absolutely necessary to make the Author's Meaning fully comprehended: But then these Editions have been necessarily held at so great a Price, as not to be easily compassed for Youth at Schools, for whose use, as it was needful to Print Editions of a cheaper sort, so consequently in them these Helps must be omitted.

To supply this Omission, it has been thought an useful Service to Schools, to prepare a small Collection of Maps of the Ancient World, and of such Parts of it chiefly as are mentioned in the Classics; and therein to describe the chief Cities, Towns, Rivers, and Mountains, in as perfect a manner as so small a Form would admit of; wherein the Scholar will be able, by Inspection, to see their respective Situations; and by being told that each Degree in the Scale on the Sides of the Maps contains about Sixty Miles, to judge in a tolerable measure of their Distances, by applying their Distances in the MAPS to the Scale on the Sides.

This



## iv    *The P R E F A C E.*

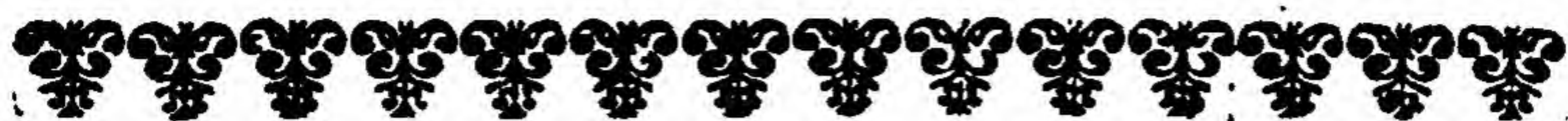
This will make the Reading their Authors less tedious and more profitable to them, since they will not only with more Distinction apprehend the Matters their Authors treat of, but with reasonable Exactness judge of the Actions described by them, when by means of these Descriptions they have a tolerable Notion of the Countries through which their Armies are said to march, the Rivers which they pass, and the Towns where they arrive, or which they subdue.

The Use and Advantage of such Maps being so apparent, and the Persons who are designed to reap this Advantage being such as, generally speaking, are not in a Condition to purchase it at any great rate, Care hath been taken, not only that they should be carefully and handsomely Engrav'd, but also be had at a very moderate Charge, that so the general Use of them might not be hinder'd by the Greatness of the Price.

One thing more it is thought necessary to mention, That these Maps being Engrav'd by a Foreigner, some of the Places retain the *French* Terminations, many of which have been rectified; though it was too late to mend them all: But these are so near the *Latin* or *English* Names, in most Instances, that it is hoped it will occasion but little Difficulty to the Scholar, and give no great Offence to the Master.

Prints





## Prints Sold by *Christopher Browne*.

**O**Rbis eruditi Literarum, à Caractere, Semaritanico hunc in modum favente Deo deduxit, *Edvardus Bernardus*. M. *Burgbers* Sculp.

*An Excellent Compendious Abridgment of the Chief Grounds and Principle of Philosophy. By R. D.*

*An Abridgment of Heraldry ; or a very Plain and Easy Way for the Ready Understanding of that Art.*

*The Frontispiece of the Chronological Automaton ; or Self-Moving Ephemeris of the Cœlestial Motions, &c. By Sam. Watson.*

*The Proceedings of a Coronation. S. Moore, Fecit.*

*A New Map of Rome, shewing its Ancient and present Scituation. J. Harris, Sculp.*

*The Merchant's Mirror ; being Tables Composed for the Ready Casting up Bills of Exchange, Weights, Prices of Liquids, dry or Long Measures, Interest, Rebate, Par, of Exchange, &c. By Ditto.*

*A Map of the Roads of England.*

*An Arithmetical Table to Perform Multiplication and Division, by Addition and Substraction.*

*A Multiplication Table, at the Fingers End.*

*The Game of the Goofe ; Or, Who shall.*



# A TABLE of the MAPS contain'd in this Volume.

1. **A** *Map of the World.*
2. *The Trojan War by Dictys Cretensis and Dares Phrygius.*
3. *Ulysses his Voyage, according to Homer.*
4. *Aeneas's Navigation, as described by Virgil.*
5. *————— by Dionsius Halicarnasseus.*
6. *The World, and the Maps of Italy and Greece, by Justin.*
7. *The Roman Empire* { *In its Infancy,*
8. *The Roman Empire* { *In its Youthful Age,* } *by Florus.*
9. *The Roman Empire* { *In its Maturity.*
10. *Hannibal's Expedition, by Livy and Corn. Nepos.*
11. *Imperium Romanum,*
12. *Gallia vetus,*
13. *Bœtica,*
14. *Africa,*
15. *Europe, Asia, and Africa, from Lucan.*
16. *Greece, and the adjacent Islands, from Corn. Nepos, &c.*
17. *Greece, and the Empire of Crœsus,*
18. *Lybia,*
19. *Ægypt,*
20. *The Conquests of Pyrrhus, according to Plutarch.*
21. *————— of Demetrius, surnamed Policrates.*
22. *The Expedition of Agesilaus K<sup>g</sup> of Sparta,* } *by Xenoph.*
23. *The Retreat of the 10000 Greeks,*
24. *Syria and Assyria, by Ptolomy.*
25. *Scriptural Geograpy, or the Places in the Old and New Testament.*
26. *Places mentioned in Eusebius's Ecclesiastical History.*
27. *The Empire of Cyrus the first King of Persia.*
28. *The Persian Empire divided into 20 Governments by Darius Son of Hytaspes.*
29. *Alexander's Expedition.*





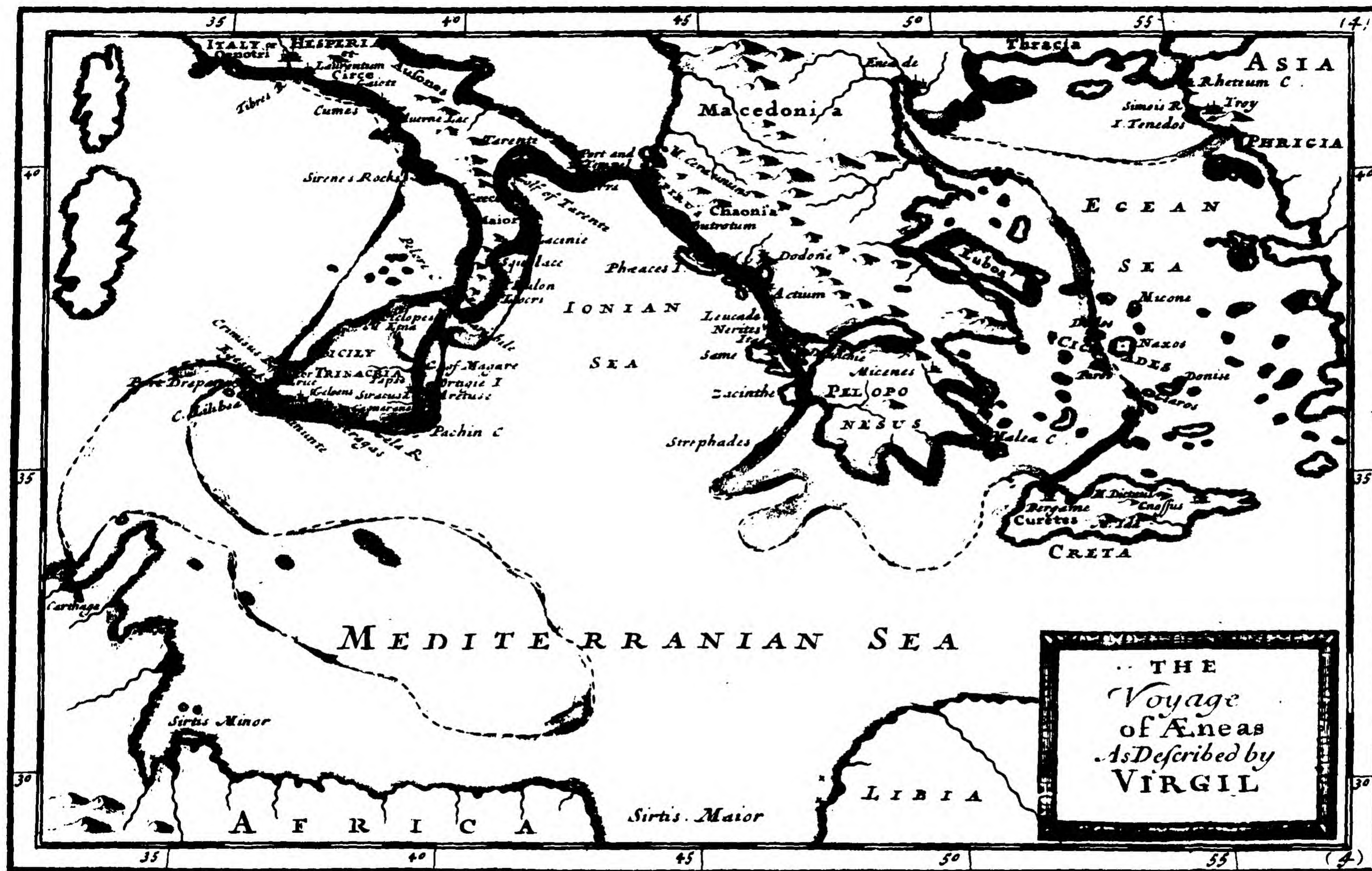
















The Voyage of  
**AENEAS**  
as Described by  
**DIONISIUS HALICARNASSEUS**  
in his first Book





A MAP  
of the  
WORLD  
as far as  
it is described  
by  
JUSTIN













a Map of the  
**ROMAN EMPIRE**  
in its Maturity.

The map illustrates the Roman Empire at its peak, showing the following regions and features:

- Europe:** BRITANNIA, GALLIA (Carnutes, Bituriges, Gergovia, Arverni, AOVITANI), ETRURIA (Tuscan), AFRICA (Liburni, Dalmatia, Noricum, Pannonia, DACIA, ILLIRICUM, THRACIA, BITHYNIA, GALATIA, PHRYGIA, ASIA, MINOR, CILICIA, SARDINIA, LIPARESI, SICILIA, AGRIGENTUM, SAGATHES, PANORMUS, SYRACUSAE, TARRACUS, SYGUBIA, SIGIDA, TURDULI, MANDA, CARTHAGO, NOVA, CARTHAGO, NOVA, CARTHAGO, NOVA).
- North Africa:** MAURITANIA, ATLAS, MONS, AFRICA (Thapsus, Sirtis Minor, Musula, Sirtis Major, Cirina, Paratonium, Alexandria, Memphis, Babylon, Sabai, ARABIA).
- Middle East:** SYRIA, JERUSALEM, DAMASCUS, BABYLON, ARABIA.
- Seas:** OCEANUS CITERIOR, MARE ADRIATICUM, MARE TUSCUM, MARE INTERNUM, MARE LIBICUM, MARE AGIPTIUM, PONTICUM MARE.
- Islands:** SARDINIA, LIPARESI, SICILIA, RHODUS, CIPRUS, Creta.
- Other:** Caledonius, Cimbr, Teutoni, Cherusci, Sueui, Catti, Vespores, Sicambri, Tencteri, Marcomanni, Marciania Silva, Vindelicia, Senones, Treveri, Tigurini, Helvetii, Adii, Veneti, Carnutes, Bituriges, Gergovia, Arverni, AOVITANI, Gallia, Hispania, Mauritania, Africa, Asia, Aegyptus, Syria, Libia, Phrygia, Bithynia, Galatia, Cappadocia, Armenia, Iberia, Albania, Caucasus, Caspij, Sarmatia, Scythia, Persia, India, China, Japan, Korea, Siam, Annam, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam, Thailand, Burma, Malaya, Sumatra, Java, Philippines, Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, Brunei, East Timor, Australia, New Guinea, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu, Fiji, Tonga, Samoa, Tokelau, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Palau, Philippines, Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, Brunei, East Timor, Australia, New Guinea, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands, Vanuatu, Fiji, Tonga, Samoa, Tokelau, Marshall Islands, Micronesia, Palau.





The Expedition  
HANNIBAL  
General of the  
CARTHAGINIANS  
according to Livy,  
& Cornelius Nepos.

OCEAN

GAUL

SPAIN

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

AFRICA  
NUMIDIA

The Atlas Mountains

ADRIATIC SEA

ITALY

Sicily I.

Corfica

Sardinia

SEA

Carthage

Zama

Iaptis

Arumeta

Siracusa

Capua

Naples

Lucania

Trapuntum

Lacina

Locres

Agigent

Siracusa

Siracusa

Siracusa

Siracusa

Siracusa

Siracusa

Siracusa

Siracusa

Siracusa

Siracusa

Siracusa

Siracusa

Siracusa

Siracusa

Siracusa



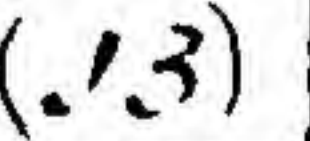




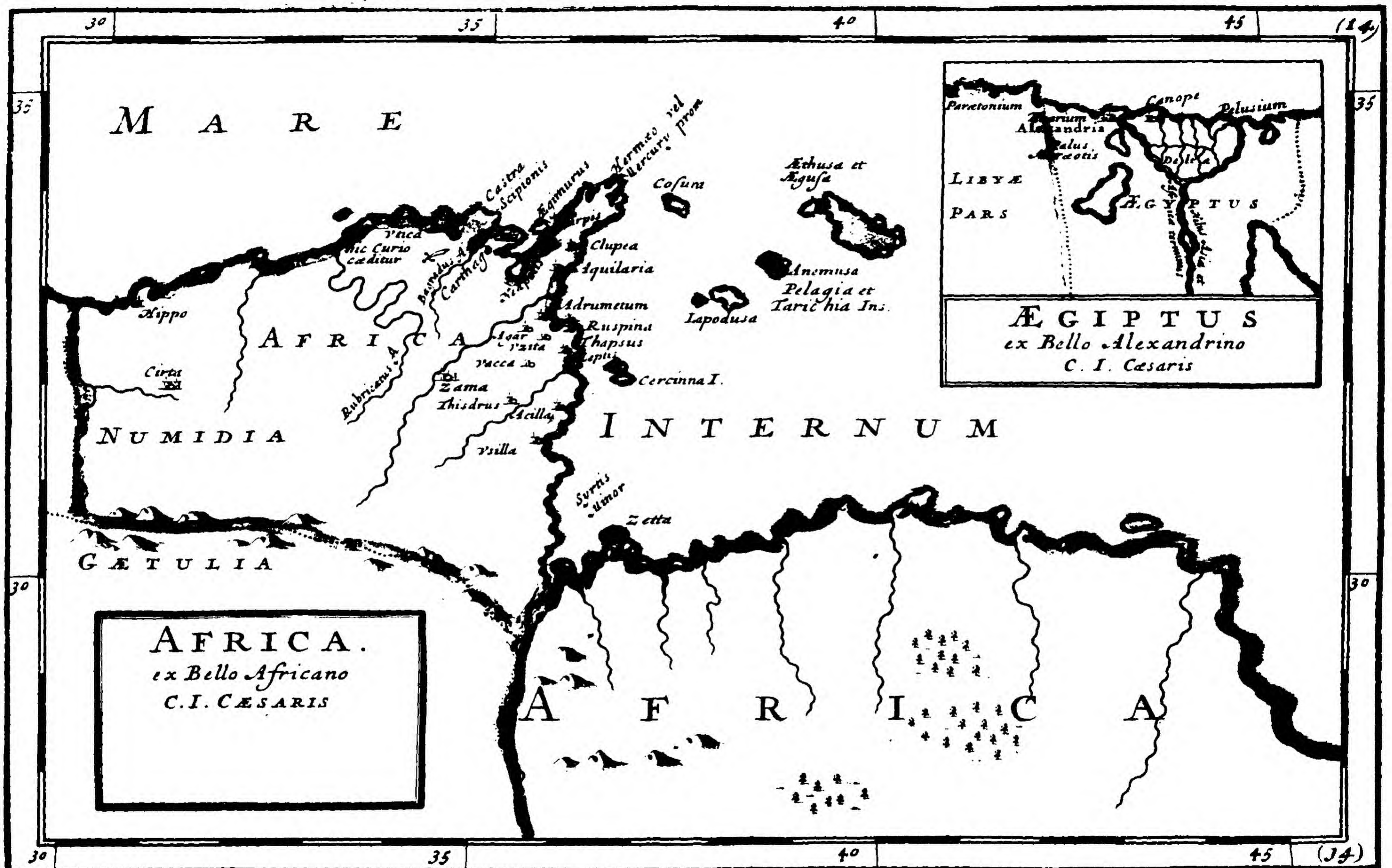




13,







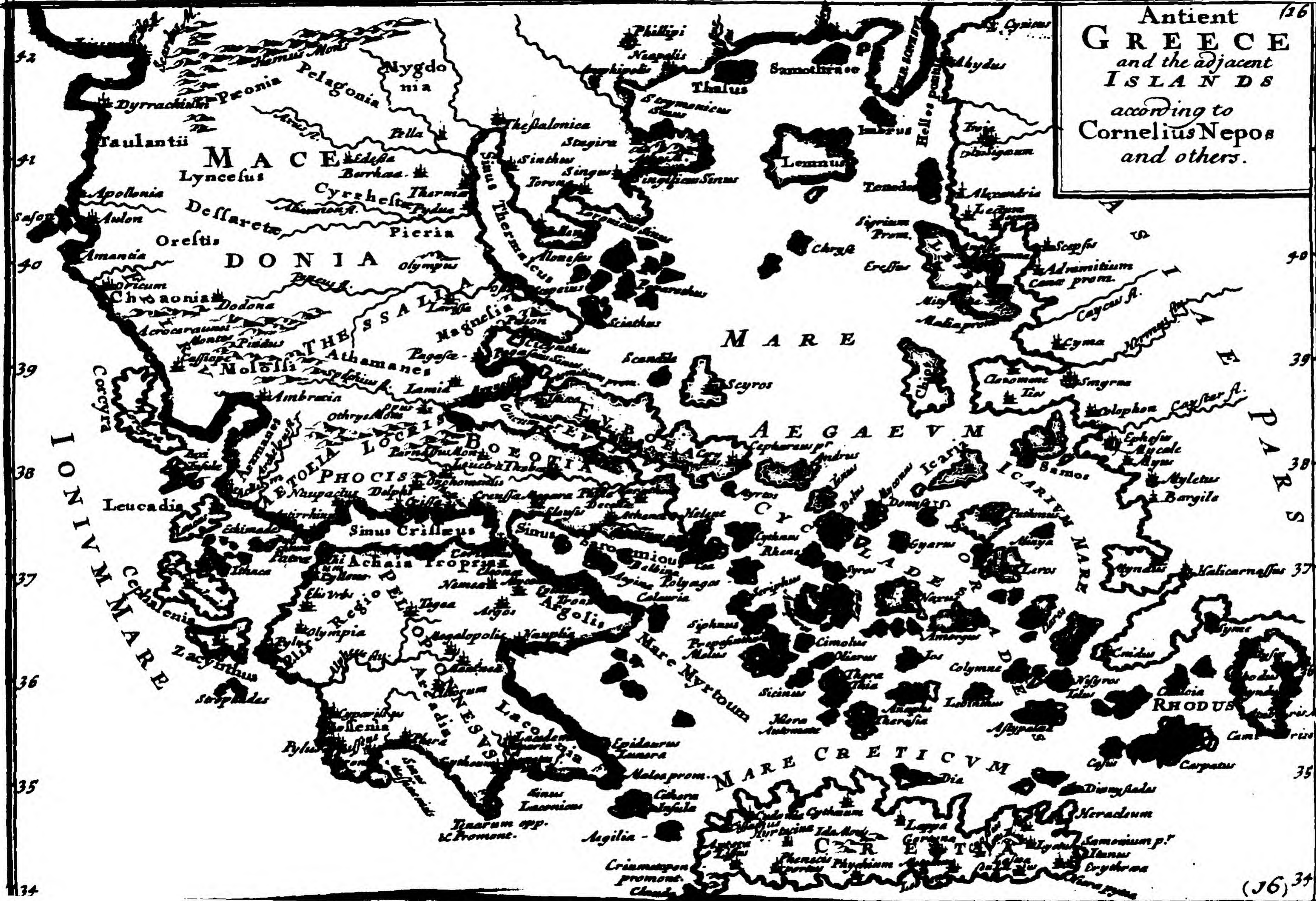


A Map of EUROPE ASIA & AFRICA as far as they are  
described in *Lucan's Pharsalia*.





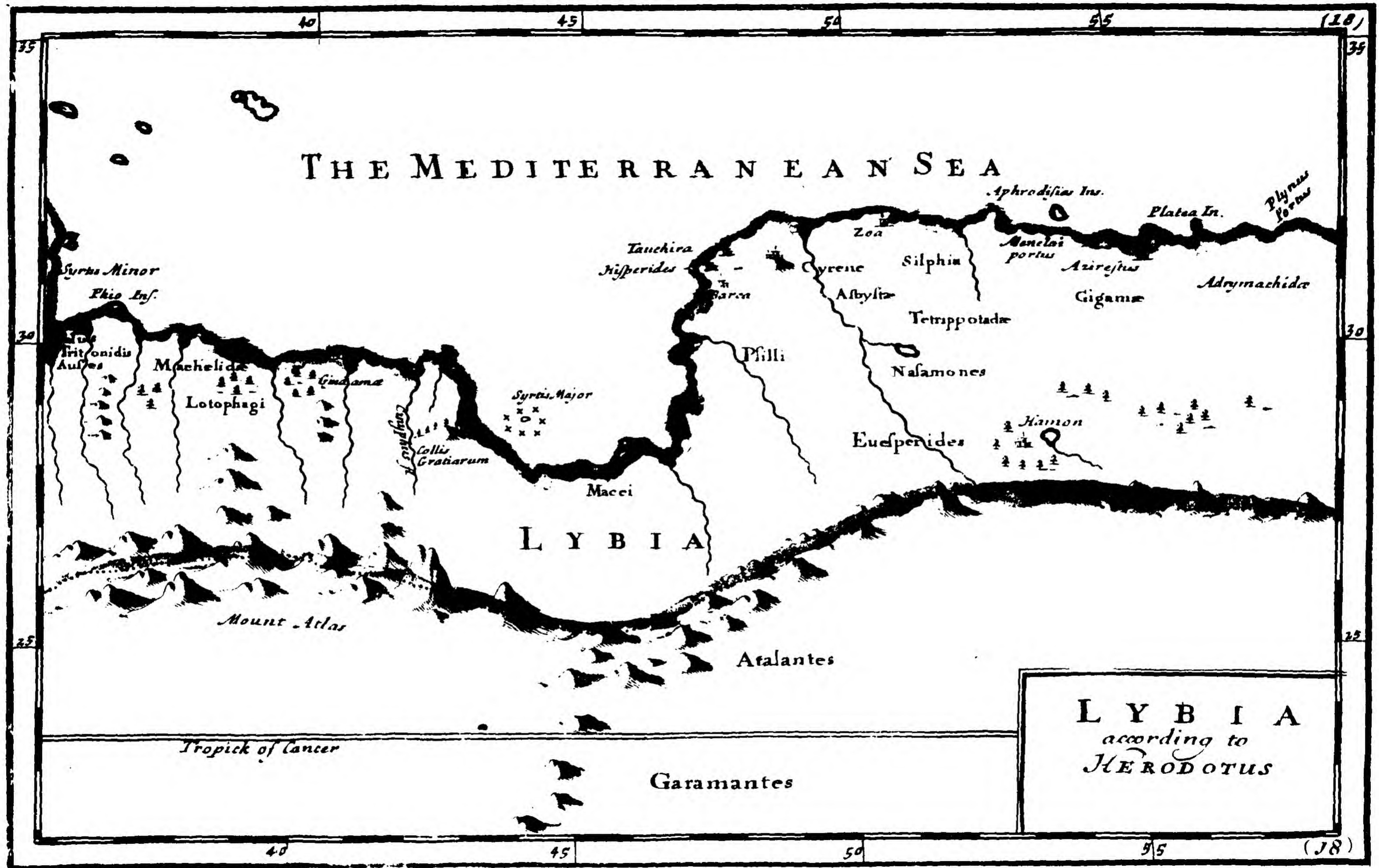
Antient  
**G R E E C E**  
 and the adjacent  
**I S L A N D S**  
 according to  
 Cornelius Nepos  
 and others.



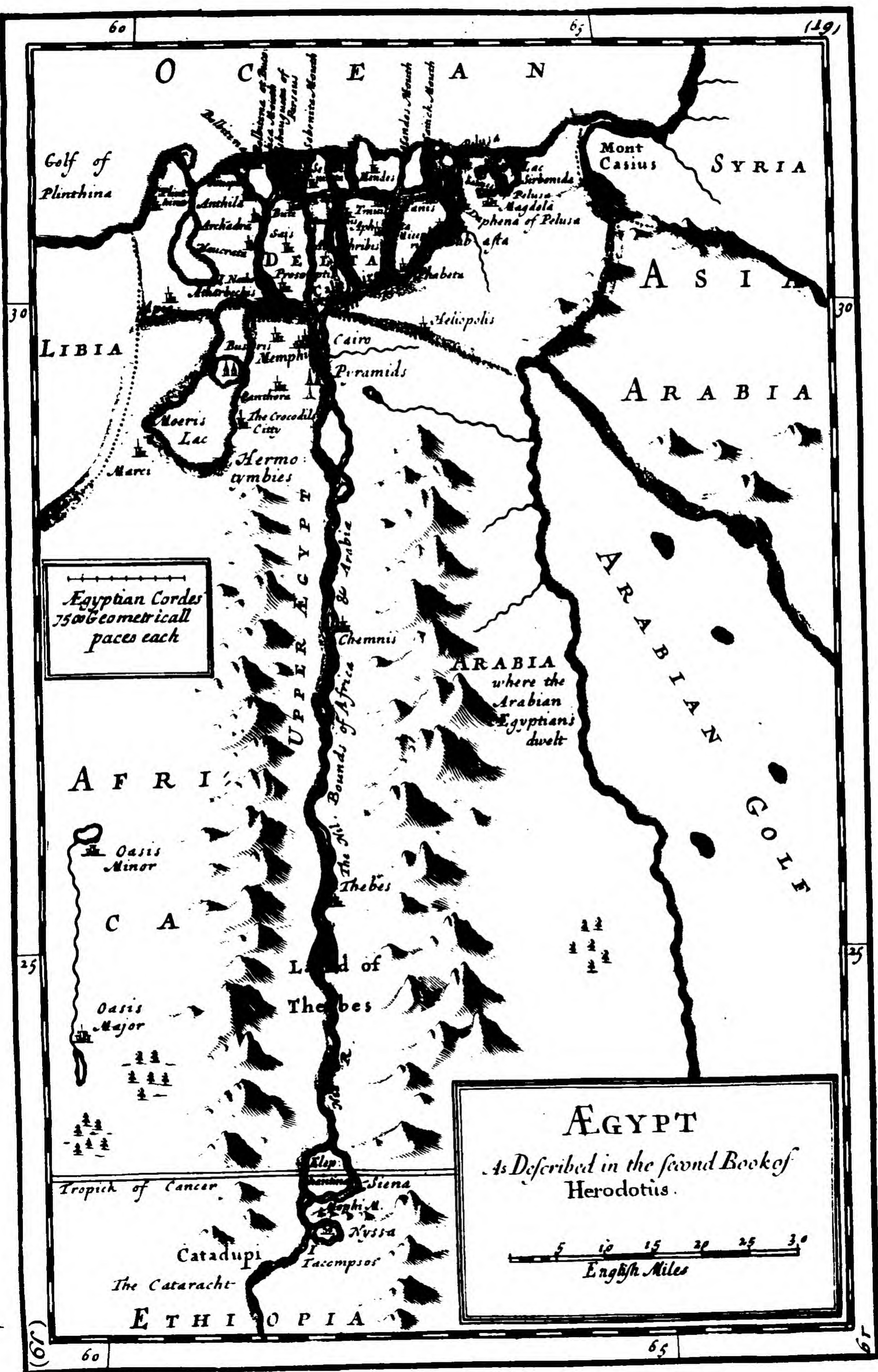
























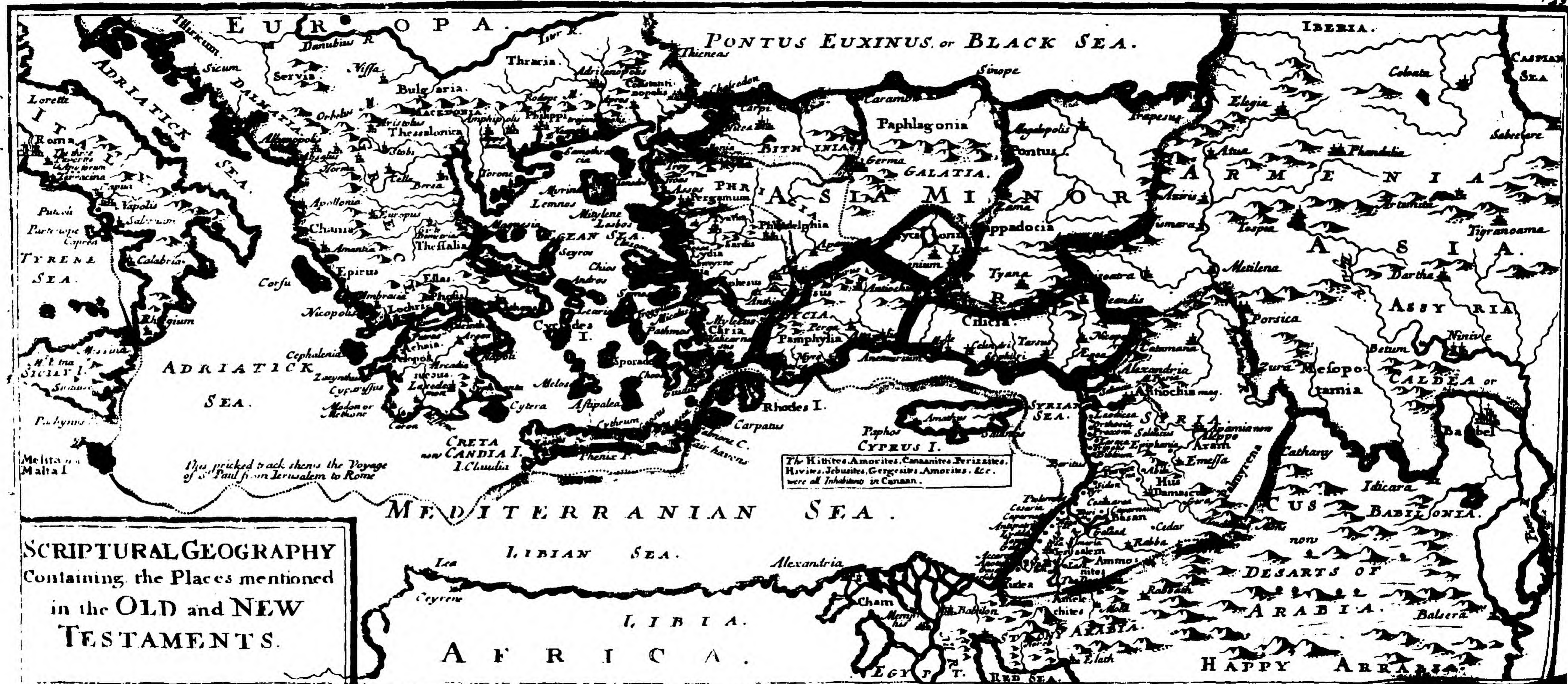










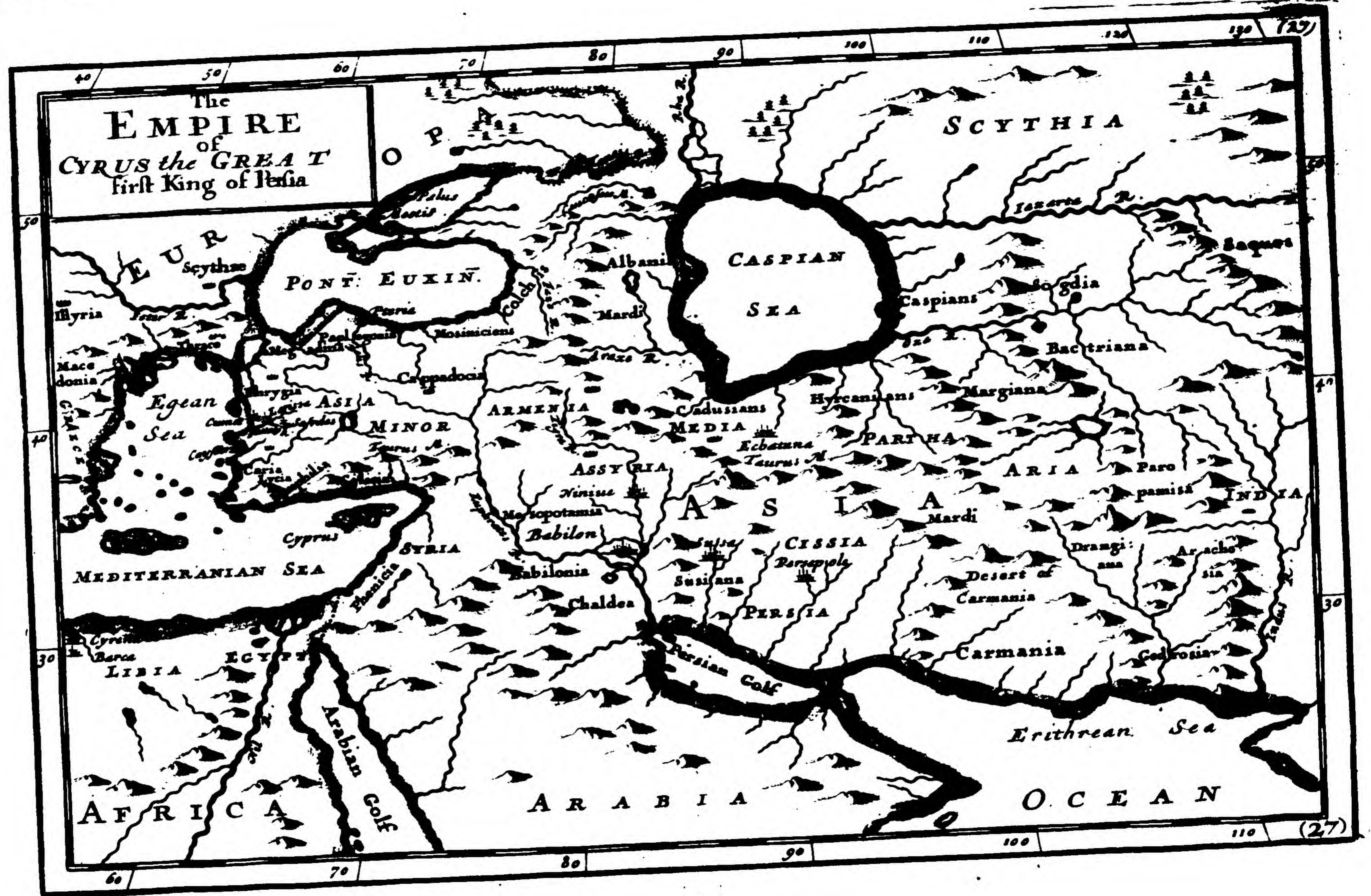




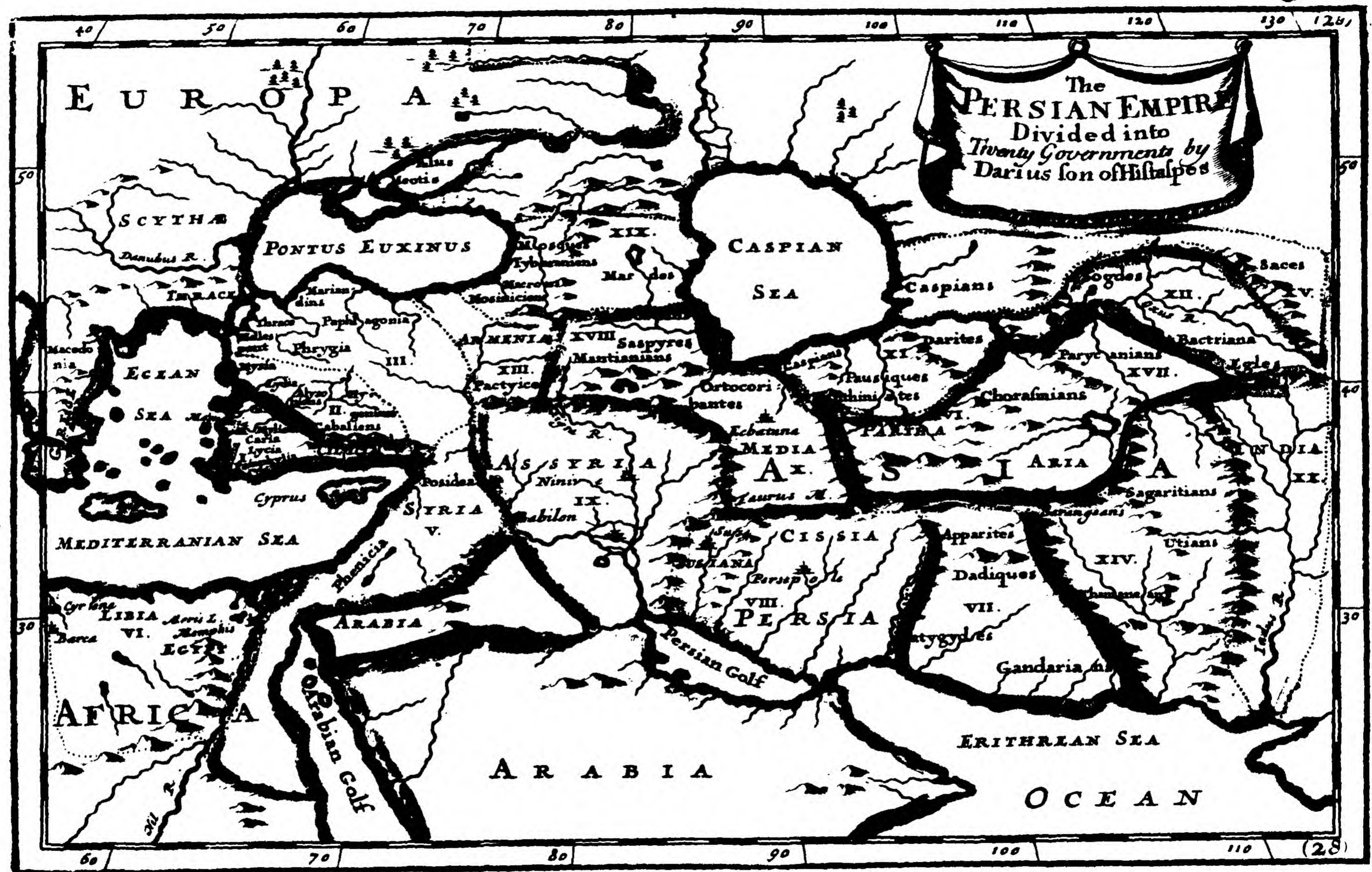
**Ecclesiastical History.**













The Expedition of ALEXANDER the GREAT  
according to Quintus Curtius, Arrian, and others.

